

# THE CHRONICLE

## CARBON SECTION

Vol. 6, No. 5

Carbon, Alberta, Thursday, March 1st 1928

\$2.00 a Year

"Remember the steam kettle. It is always up to its neck in hot water, but it still continues to sing."

**FINE STATIONERY at reasonable prices Just Received.**  
(White or Colors)

In Boxes at 50c to \$1.50

**MACKS DRUG STORE**

A. F. McKIBBIN, PHM. B. Prescription Specialist PHONE 24 CARBON

SEE

**F. SEYMOUR, Blacksmith**  
FOR

HORSESHOEING :: ACETYLENE WELDING :: REPAIRING

**We Have Received Most of Our New Spring Goods**

Ginghams, very good quality, per yd. 25c and 35c  
Rayon Gingham, best quality, per yd. 55c  
Ladies and Children's Hosiery from 25c up  
A full line of Rubbers and Rubber Boots for men, women and children. Come in and see them.

WE APPRECIATE YOUR TRADE

**CARBON TRADING CO.**

**Jumbo Overalls**

The Jumbo's a pig's nose to wear. Barbed wire will not make it tear. Don't run around with your legs all bare. But go to Braisher's and buy a pair.

**W. A. BRAISHER**

**Build a Home First**

Yes, before you buy another thing, make up your mind you are going to live in comfort, cheer and convenience by having a new modern home.

There is nothing to equal the lasting comfort a home will provide. Let us show you our selection of plans.

**OUR PLAN AND ESTIMATE SERVICE IS FREE**

We will help you with your plans before your busy time is at hand.

**IMPERIAL LUMBER YDS. LTD.**

CARBON PHONE 17 H.A. ENGLISH, Agent

### LARGE CROWD AT FAREWELL B'QUET

Over one hundred men of Carbon and district gathered in the dining room of the Carbon Hotel on Monday evening in the form of a farewell banquet given in honor of Messrs. A. F. McKinnon and son Rudolph, J. R. E. Coburn and H. Bruels, the three former leaving on Tuesday for the North Country, while the latter is not expected to leave until Easter. The repast served was of the very best and all did justice to the sumptuous meal put up by Percy Edwards.

Following the luncheon Mr. J. A. MacDonald, who acted as toastmaster, proposed a toast to the king, to which Constable Purdy ably replied. After this a toast was proposed to Our Country, Canada, to which Dan Code replied in a fitting manner, outlining the future prosperity of the Dominion, especially Alberta and the West. Then a toast to the community was proposed and this was responded to by four of our prominent men, Messrs. Jas. McLeod, W. A. Braisher, S. N. Wright and L. B. Hart.

Perhaps one of the most outstanding toasts of the evening then followed and this probably could not have been handled more better than by our worthy school principal, J. A. Connolly, who spoke on the virtues of women and their necessity in the community in which we live.

The last toast of the evening was proposed to the Guests and Mr. J. J. Greenan responded in a fitting manner to the virtues of the men who were about to leave us and of the high esteem in which they were held by fellow citizens and friends. To this toast the guests, Messrs. Coburn, McKinnon and Bruels, in turn, responded with suitable addresses.

Following the remarks of the last speaker, Rev. Oakley, on behalf of the members of the United church of Carbon, to which Mr. Coburn has acted as Secretary for the past five years, gave a resumé of the place Mr. Coburn has filled in Church work and of the loss the Church will have on his leaving, and again on behalf of the congregation of the Church he made the presentation to Mr. Coburn of a handsome mantel clock. Mr. Coburn ably replied to the presenta-

### WALTER BRAMLEY HURT AT BLACK DIAMOND MINE

A very painful accident occurred in the Black Diamond mine on Tuesday morning about 10 o'clock when Walter Bramley was injured in the back by a falling rock. Mr. Bramley was immediately rushed to the Drumheller hospital for treatment, but later, owing to the seriousness of the case, he was removed to Calgary. On Wednesday word was received that Mr. Bramley's back had been broken by the falling rock.

Bramley is a farmer living south west of Carbon and for the past few months has been employed at the Black Diamond mine, it being his intention to leave the mine this week so as to get things in shape on the farm ready for the break of spring.

### FATHER AND SON BANQUET FRIDAY

A very successful Father and Son Banquet was held in the Masonic Hall Carbon, on Friday last, Feb. 24th. Fathers and sons to the number of over sixty, sat down to the well furnished tables. After supper everyone joined in a sing-song, which was greatly enjoyed by the boys. Then followed a number of toasts to the King, Canada, Town, Fathers, Sons, Mothers, Church, the Leaders, J. R. E. Coburn and G. G. Peters. W. Edwards acted as toast-master.

An interesting feature of the evening was the presence of Gordon Lapp, Secretary of the Boys' Work Board, who spoke on the work of the Tuxis and Trail Rangers and their progress during the past year.

Just at the close of the banquet a presentation was made to J. R. E. Coburn by the Tuxis boys, in remembrance of his valuable services as leader of that Group.

During the evening community singing occupied part of the time and on various occasions a quartette, composed of Messrs. Carney, G. McGregor, Jasper Rochester and L. Poxon, favored the gathering with songs. Solos, by Jasper Rochester and Stan Carney, were also well received.

### CARBON MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS HELD

There were only two Divisions in the Carbon Municipality that held elections for councillors this year, they being divisions one and four. The other five divisions elected their councillors by acclamation. In division one, S. N. Wright polled 48 votes, while his opponent, T. J. King, polled 28. In division four, Chas. G. McMann polled 28 votes against 15 of his opponent, M.

---An---

### Invitation

Is extended to the ladies of the town and district to come in and see the

**New Spring Millinery**

Just opened and on display all this week. The newest of new Hats at prices that are fair to you.

**Special --**

A pair of Silk Hose for

**10c**

Regular \$1.00 Valve. Buy one pair and get an Extra pair for 10c

**PETERS**

QUALITY READY-TO-WEAR

**APPLES !!**

Delicious Apples, wrapped,  
Small Sizes, per box \$2.50

Fancy Wrapped Apples, a box \$2.70

Unwrapped Crabs, per Box \$2.10

(These Apples Guaranteed All Sound)

**C. H. NASH**

**Subscribe Now !!**



# RED ROSE TEA "is good tea"

Red Rose Orange Pekoe is  
the best tea you can buy  
In clean, bright Aluminum

## The Water Powers Of Canada

In the "forward look" which is now almost universally characteristic of the Canadian people regarding their Dominion, and which offers such a sharp contrast to the less optimistic,--in fact the rather pessimistic,--view entertained a comparatively few short years ago, the subject of power, and power development schemes, looms very large, coupled with the question of improved and cheaper means of transportation which has always bulked largely in the national policies of the country.

The development of power through the generation and application of steam made the nineteenth century noteworthy, and introduced the age of machinery in the work of production as contrasted with the old methods of handwork and manual labor. The closing years of the last century saw the beginnings of the development of power through electrical energy, largely developed through the primary utilization of steam. The internal combustion gasoline and oil engines also had their beginning.

During the first quarter of the present century development of electrical energy, and of internal combustion engines, proceeded with amazing rapidity, particular attention being paid to the harnessing of water-powers throughout the world for the production of electrical energy in its cheapest form and in enormous quantities, until it is now recognized that those countries possessing ample water-powers, and those natural resources that are the basic requirements in manufactures, are, and will to an ever increasing extent be, the great industrial nations of the world.

In extent, variety, and wealth of natural resources required in manufactures, and in the magnitude of its available water-powers within reasonable distance of such resources, Canada is probably the richest country in the known world, and the development of its water-powers for use, and the consequent utilization of its natural resources, is going ahead by leaps and bounds. The value of these water-powers and resources are only beginning to be fully realized by the people as a whole, and what they may be made to mean in the future of the Dominion.

Men of wealth, captains of industry, financial magnates, are alive to the importance of these great sources of potential wealth. They realize they are the foundations upon which great enterprises and an abounding prosperity can be built. As a result a scramble, a struggle, for possession and control of water-powers is in progress, and it behooves the people of Canada to give close attention and deep study to the many issues involved.

Naturally two schools of thought have arisen as to the policy which should be followed in relation to possession, development and control of water-powers, one advocating retention by the Government, whether Federal or Provincial, and development and ownership by such authority as a matter of public policy; the other strongly urging private ownership, development and control. It is argued, probably with truth, that development will be more rapid through the investment of private capital than can possibly be expected if left solely to Governments. It is further argued that, through the retention of a large measure of Government control over operations and rates, the interests of the public and the country at large can be protected.

Advocates of complete Government ownership, on the other hand, contend that these water-powers are the property of and an asset to the whole country, and should not be alienated; that these water-powers will run on forever and not be dissipated or exhausted as other resources may be; that, even granting that development might be more rapid under private ownership and greater initiative shown through the investment of private capital, the Canadian people will be well advised to take the longer look into the future of their country and protect that future by retaining complete possession and direct control of these sources of industrial greatness and national wealth and prosperity.

Ontario is practically committed to the policy of public ownership; Quebec, on the other hand, has followed the policy of development through private investment. Manitoba has both public and private development schemes under way. Saskatchewan has a Power Commission studying the whole subject. Manitoba and Alberta are both striving to obtain control of certain water-powers, title to which now rests with the Federal authorities. And looming over all is the great issue of development and control of the huge powers along the St. Lawrence and Ottawa Rivers.

This whole subject is so vitally important to the future of Canada it is well that all citizens should give earnest and careful consideration to it, and not be stampeded by private interests or by political catch-cries into either approval or condemnation of any policy now presented until it has been most thoroughly examined and demonstrated to be sound and wise, or, on the other hand, inimical to the country's best interests.

### Canadian Coal Industry

The number of men employed in the coal industry of Canada last year was 29,004, divided between 6,611 surface men and 22,393 under ground. Nova Scotia mines employed 13,402 persons; Alberta, 9,469, and British Columbia, 4,003. Saskatchewan had 648 and New Brunswick, 582.

### Keep Minard's in the Medicine Chest.

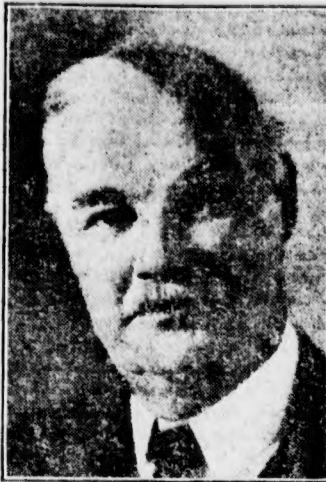
Will Shelton, chief of the Snohomish tribe of Indians, is carving his tribe's history on a huge cedar pole.

**Muscular Rheumatism Subdued.**—When one is a sufferer from muscular rheumatism he cannot do better than to have the region rubbed with Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. Let the rubbing be brisk and continue until ease is secured. There is more virtue in a bottle of it than can be fully estimated.

Sawgrass, a tall grass that grows in marshy places in Florida, is used for making paper pulp.

Minard's Liniment—Invaluable in the Stable.

### Tribute To Sun Life President



Mr. T. B. Macaulay, president of the Sun Life Assurance Co., who recently celebrated his fiftieth year of continuous service.

### Extraordinary Expansion Of Sun Life Assurance

Business Has Doubled On An Average Every Five Or Six Years

The extraordinary expansion of the Sun Life Assurance Company of Canada during the last few years has caused its annual report to be awaited with unusual interest, not only by the policyholders of the Company, but by a large section of the general public.

Perhaps a sentimental interest attached to this expectation this year, because the President, Mr. T. B. Macaulay, in October celebrated his fiftieth year of continuous service, and it was known that the world-wide organization of the Sun Life Company had determined to specially honor his jubilee with an outstanding tribute in the form of increased business.

Having in view the fact that the Company's business has doubled on an average every five or six years since it was organized, it would appear rather difficult to outdo previous records. But the annual report which the President has just submitted, and which appears in this issue, must have surpassed the expectations of the most sanguine. The total amount of assurances in force with the Company now approaches the billion and a half figure, \$1,487,000,000, an increase for the year of over \$231,500,000. The total net income for the year exceeded \$100,000,000—five times what it was ten years ago, and more than \$23,000,000 in excess of the income for the previous year.

The outstanding position of the Sun Life Company in the assurance world is not confined to Canada. Such statistics as are available for 1927 indicate that the aggregate new business of all the companies operating in North America last year barely exceeds the total new business of the previous year. The increase in the new business of the Sun Life of Canada, on the other hand, was twenty-three per cent. Assurances in force on the books of the Company have doubled in four years—new business has trebled in that period.

This wonderful expansion has been paralleled by a great increase in the already proverbial strength and resources of the Company. The assets have been increased by over \$56,000,000, and now reach the impressive total of over \$100,000,000. The Company's assets approximate the amount of the total assurances in force only eight years ago.

**Dread Of Asthma** makes countless thousands miserable. Night after night the attacks return and even when brief respite is given the mind is still in torment from continual anticipation. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy changes all this. Relief comes, and at once, while future attacks are ward off, leaving the afflicted one in a state of peace and happiness he once believed he could never enjoy. Inexpensive and sold almost everywhere.

True love will conquer a great many obstacles, but poverty and the toothache are exceptions.

If one be troubled with corns, he will find in Holloway's Corn Remover an application that will entirely relieve suffering.

One or two drops of tincture of iodine will vanquish germs in a quart of unsafe water within 20 to 30 minutes.

**Sore throats**  
Rub Vicks on throat and chest. Relieves two ways at once—absorbed, inhaled.  
**VICKS VAPORUB**  
OVER 2 MILLION JARS USED YEARLY

FOR  
COLDS



# ASPIRIN

To break a cold harmlessly and in a hurry try an Aspirin tablet. And for headache. The action of Aspirin is very efficient, too, in cases of neuralgia, neuritis, even rheumatism and lumbago! And there's no after effect; doctors give Aspirin to children—often infants. Whenever there's pain, think of Aspirin. The genuine Aspirin has Bayer on the box and on every tablet. All druggists, with proven directions.

Physicians prescribe Aspirin;  
it does NOT affect the heart

Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada) indicating Bayer Manufacture. While it is well known that Aspirin means Bayer manufacture, to assure the public against imitations, the Tablets will be stamped with their "Bayer Cross" trademark.

## HERCULES

PERMANENT BUILDING PAPER

CUT IT—it doesn't tear easily

There's no denying that the most careful carpenter doesn't handle his tools with the dainty movements of a dentist.

Consequently he will appreciate a building paper which allows him to throw careful handling to the winds and work rapidly without fear of tearing. Hercules Permanent Building Paper is tough. Tearing or cracking in using is unheard of. Carpenters prefer it because it is easy to use.

Hercules—in three grades, x light, xx medium, and xxx heavy, is wind proof and damp proof.

Send now for samples and prices.

Appleford Paper Products

HAMILTON, CANADA

### Record In Miniature Writing

Writing in miniature on three-penny pieces is the hobby of a Harrow engraver. He has just completed engraving the Lord's Prayer twelve times on one of the small coins. And there is still room for three more versions! He thus beats the record of a Southampton man, who succeeded in writing the Lord's Prayer 11 and two-thirds times in a space the size of a three-penny piece.

### Was a Fast Worker

With lightning speed a "cat" burglar ransacked a room in an Esher Hotel and escaped with jewellery worth £250. In three minutes the thief climbed through a second-floor window; ransacked a wardrobe, portmanteau and a chest of drawers, and escaped down the backpipe.

Many a man who is fancy free does not fancy his freedom.



## When Pain Comes

What many people call indigestion very often means excess acid in the stomach. The stomach nerves have been over-stimulated, and food sours. The corrective is an alkali, which neutralizes acids instantly. And the best alkali known to medical science is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. It has remained the standard with physicians in the 50 years since its invention. One spoonful of this harmless,

tasteless alkali in water will neutralize instantly many times as much acid, and the symptoms disappear at once. You will never use crude methods when once you learn the efficiency of this. Go get a small bottle to try.

Be sure to get the genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia prescribed by physicians for 50 years in correcting excess acids. Each bottle contains full directions—any drugstore.



### LESSON No. 17

**Question:** Why is emulsified cod-liver oil so efficient a food for young children?

**Answer:** Rickets or weak bones are evidences of lime-deficiency. Emulsified vitamin-rich cod-liver oil helps Nature supply this deficiency.

Pure, pleasantly flavored, nothing quite surpasses

**SCOTT'S EMULSION**



# THE CHRONICLE

## SWALWELL SECTION

Vol. 6, No. 5

Carbon, Alberta, Thursday, March 1st 1928

\$2.00 a Year

### OFFICE CAT



Grandmother says the reason why girls are naughty is because they get the shingle in the wrong place.

Mary had a little dress,  
A dainty bit and airy,  
It didn't show the dirt a bit,  
But gosh, it sure showed Mary.

An old Scotchman slipped on the pavement and rolled under the steam roller. The last thing he did before being flattened out was to roll over on his side. He figured he might as well have his trousers pressed for the funeral.

Uncle Robert, when does your football team play?  
Football team! What do you mean my boy?

Why I heard father say that when

you kicked off we'd buy a new Ford.

Father: Isn't that young man rather fast?  
Aggie: Yes, but I don't think he'll get away.

What's the difference between a Scotchman and a cocoanut?  
Well, you can get a drink out of a cocoanut.

### CHRONICLE ADS. PAY

### CAPT. CLARKE Auctioneer

I. U. MacLENNAN  
Clerk

Local Agent For  
**A. R. LISTER CO.**  
Lighting Plants, Engines, Melotte  
Cream Separators, Lister Feed  
Grinders, etc.

Hart-Parr Tractors  
Westinghouse & Fada Radios

P.O. BOX 11 PHONE 21

### TWENTY-ONE YEARS

It is over twenty-one years since this Farmers' Company began business. Now, with it's twenty-one years of experience, it is in a better position than it has ever been to give valuable service to farmers of Western Canada.

Deliver your grain to

## UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LTD

Elevator at Swalwell

COAL

FLOUR

FEED

### WANT ADS. GET RESULTS

#### MAINTAIN THE QUALITY OF ALBERTA'S CROPS

Better seed means Better Yields, Better Grades Better Prices

A special committee appointed by the Minister of Agriculture, with the co operation of numerous organizations in the province, is urging the use this spring by farmers throughout the province of **High quality, clean, treated, seed grain**, in order to reduce the heavy annual losses sustained by sowing inferior seed.

#### Farmers can co-operate by

1. Using registered seed wherever available.
2. Using at least high quality commercial seed.
3. Having seed tested for germination and purity.
4. Treating seed for smut.
5. Thoroughly cleaning all grain intended for seed.
6. Seeding only varieties of recognized quality and varieties suitable to the district.

Good seed will be in demand this spring. Secure your requirements early—before the supply is exhausted.

U.F.A. Locals, Boards of Trade, The Wheat Pool, Banks, Commercial Grain Firms, the Press, and many other organizations are working in co operation with a **BETTER SEED COMMITTEE** consisting of representatives of the Provincial Department of Agriculture, the Dominion seed Branch, the Canadian Seed Growers' Ass'n, the Alta. Seed Growers' Ass'n, the C.P.R. Agricultural Dept. and the University of Alberta.

D.A. McCannel, Prov. Publicity Commissioner, Edmonton sec'y

### The Launch of "The Duchess of Bedford".



No. 1—Leaving the ship after a thorough inspection. No. 2—Premier Baldwin and his wife about to press the release button. No. 3—The Duchess shortly after taking the water.

In the presence of a monster crowd which thronged the great Glasgow shipyards of John Brown and Co. the "Duchess of Bedford" 21,500 gross tons was launched recently by Mrs. Stanley Baldwin, wife of the Prime Minister. The vessel is one of the four "Duchess" class of steamers under construction for the Canadian Pacific Railway Transatlantic route.

At the launching of the new ship speeches were made by the Prime Minister, Lord Aberconway, Chairman of John Brown and Company, Sir George McLaren Brown, Euro-

pean General Manager of the C. P. R., Captain J. Gillies Manager of the C. P. S. S. and Sir Thomas Bell, Managing Director of the Clydebank Yard.

Premier Baldwin recalled his recent visit to Canada and spoke of this country's wonderful possibilities for a marvellous future. "I am quite confident," he said, "that whatever vision and imagination can do for the Empire at large will be done by the Canadian Pacific Railway."

After cutting the cord from which a bottle of champagne was

suspended, Mrs. Baldwin, before touching the button, which was to be the means of the vessel being released, said: "I name you 'Duchess of Bedford'. May God protect and prosper you. May he preserve and bless all those that go forth with you into the known and unknown." And then, to the accompaniment of tremendous cheering from the large gathering of spectators, the massive structure began to move from the stocks, and gathering impetus as she went, took the water gracefully.

ask your grocer!

## "BAKE-RITE"

flour

C. H. NASH

from

# SPILLERS

DAYLIGHT MILLS

Everybody likes home made bread"

SPILLERS "BAKE-RITE" Flour Makes More Bread

Read this letter from a Housewife at Granum

"Have used your 'BAKE-RITE' flour for the first time and am highly pleased with the results.

I have made three bakings and each time I have had an extra loaf from the same amount of flour used from other brands. My bread is very light with an excellent flavor.

"Trusting other housewives may find as good results, I am..."

(original letter on file)



**Save 50% on your**

**PLANT BILL**

Why pay agents double prices for trees, shrubs and plants? Buy Canadian-grown stock direct from us and save agent's commissions. We handle only high-grade stock, guaranteed true to name. Our packing and shipping facilities are unequalled—customers everywhere endorse our money-saving sales methods. All standard varieties of fruits, berries, shrubs, ornamental trees, bulbs, etc., fully described in our large complete catalogue, with explicit planting directions. You'll save money and get better results with our stock. Send today for catalogue—it's FREE.

**UNION NURSERIES**  
Box 8, Fonthill, Ontario

**Loganberry Wine**

In 1927 some 90,000 gallons of loganberry wine were manufactured in British Columbia, as against 25,000 gallons in 1924 according to S. G. Coventry in the Provincial Legislature, urging the local sale of the wines to further expand the industry.

**A-1 OFFER TO INVENTORS. SEND** for our free list of inventions wanted, and free advice. The Ramsey Company, International Patent Attorneys, 571 Bank St., Ottawa.

**Children Like It—**  
**So Will You**

At the first sign of a Cold, Cough, Sore Throat, etc., the first dose does two things—relieves the cough instantly and relieves the throat. Different from all other remedies for Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Prevention of Pneumonia and all Throat and Lung troubles. Sold everywhere under money-refund guarantee.

**W. K. Buckley, Limited,**  
142 Mutual St., Toronto 2

**BUCKLEY'S**  
**MIXTURE**  
singles like a flash—  
a single sip proves it

#### ORIGIN OF TERM

##### "ORANGE PEKOE"

Thousands of people every day read of and ask for "Orange Pekoe" tea, yet rarely know what this term means. Mr. Spalding Black, of the Salada Tea Co., gives the following information on the subject:

"At one time China produced practically all the tea used in the world. There the tip leaves of the tea bush looked silvery in color and when cured were wiry in shape. These tip leaves were called by the Chinese 'Pak-ho' (meaning silver hair). In the latter part of the nineteenth century, when tea growing had spread extensively to Ceylon and India, tea growers discovered that the color of the tip leaves on the Ceylon and Indian tea bushes was changed by the climate to a slightly more orange shade, so the Ceylon and Indian tip leaves came to be called 'Orange Pak-ho.' This was soon Anglicized to the term we now have—'Orange Pekoe,' which should be pronounced 'Peeck-o.'

The ordinary buyer of tea, when asking for "Orange Pekoe" expects to receive a Ceylon or Indian Black Tea. However, there are so many qualities of "Orange Pekoe" offered to the public, and frequently at bargain prices, that a word of warning is necessary.

Everyone is familiar with the merchant who has perishable fruit and who sells for very low prices the last of the shipment which has lost its freshness, which the merchant wants to be rid of to avoid loss. The same thing applies to tea, which also is very perishable if exposed to the air. When you see cheap tea, it is either very poor quality or else it has lost its freshness and most of its strength, whether this tea is called "Orange Pekoe" or not.

In this age of well-edited newspapers, radios, automobiles and fast trains, accurate knowledge on a great host of subjects is transmitted rapidly. The advance of science has nowhere been more valuable to mankind, except perhaps in preventive medicine, than in the means of protecting the purity and goodness of food stuffs.

Today, in accord with enlightened knowledge, the best tea is always sold in sealed air-tight packages, preserving it from deterioration in flavor and contamination from any outside source. Canadian tea-drinkers are today getting better and purer tea than ever before. The sales of well-blended and carefully packed package teas are constantly increasing as a result of the purity and superiority of these teas being advertised to the public."

At Grün, Germany, in the same parallel of latitude as Newfoundland, are the most northern vineyards in the world.

#### RETAIN YOUR HAIR.

Minard's Liniment stimulates growth of hair. Keeps it glossy and kills dandruff.



W. N. U. 1722

#### WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The Royal Society of Canada will hold its annual meeting in Winnipeg, May 23-26. It was announced by President Prof. A. H. R. Butler. This is the first time the society has convened west of the Great Lakes.

Herbert Swanston, 52, pioneer farmer, four miles north of Welwyn, Sask., was instantly killed about half a mile from the town when a sleigh load of wheat tipped over him and smothered him.

The complete stamping out of leprosy within the next decade is predicted in the annual report of the British Leprosy Relief Association, by means of a treatment with oil extracted from the dried fruit of the hydnocephalus tree.

Failure to meet the right man is the chief cause of spinsterhood among educated women, says Dr. Katherine Dement Davis, for ten years secretary of the New York bureau of social hygiene. She has just completed a survey of the situation.

Unemployed insurance, national in scope, is recommended in a report submitted to the provincial legislature by the Seasonal Unemployment Commission, headed by Dr. R. W. Murdoch, of the Manitoba Agricultural College.

The following appointments in the Royal Canadian Naval Services have been approved, it was announced by the department of national defence: E. P. Shaver, Edmonton, confirmed in the rank of sub-lieutenant, and G. A. Agnew, Saskatoon, confirmed in the rank of sub-lieutenant.

"It doesn't matter; I can come back," he said. "There's probably a train that comes back."

"I'm sorry!" said Icky. "I've made you miss your train!"

**if your horse**  
has a cough or cold or has been exposed to disease give it Spohn's  
Use Spohn's to keep your horse working full time. For distemper, influenza, colds, coughs, pink eye, catarrhal fever, and all diseases affecting the nose, throat and lungs give—

**SPOHN'S**  
**DISTEMPER COMPOUND**  
60c and \$1.30 at Drug Stores—Write for free booklet  
Spohn Medical Company Dept. 23 Goshen, Ind.

#### Air Record Broken

All commercial air speed records between London and Paris were broken recently when an Imperial Airways liner covered the 230-mile flight into the French capital in 80 minutes. This is six minutes under the fastest flight previously made in 1921.

#### WHY TORTURE THE LITTLE ONES

Mothers, do you think it fair to torture your little ones by forcing them to take ill-tasting oils when they need a laxative medicine? Don't you find that the child's dread of these medicines often do more harm than good?

Baby's Own Tablets are the modern substitute for these nauseous doses. They are the very medicine the child requires and are so pleasant to take that they are as easy to administer as a glass of water. They are the perfect remedy for all the minor ailments of little ones, being absolutely guaranteed free from injurious drugs.

Baby's Own Tablets accomplish all that castor oil and other bad-tasting remedies can do. In fact they accomplish more as they do not leave the child exhausted from its struggle against taking medicine. They relieve teething pains, banish indigestion and constipation, break up colds and simple fevers and promote healthful, refreshing sleep. They are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25c a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Life's greatest illusion is that money brings contentment and felicity. Nothing of the kind. It brings responsibilities and worries.

#### SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

MARCH 4

##### JESUS AND THE TWELVE

Golden Text: "Go ye into all the world, and preach the gospel to the whole creation."—Mark 16:15.

Lesson: Mark 1:16-20; 2:13, 14; 3:13-19; 6:7-13, 30.

Devotional Reading: Romans 12:1-8.

##### Explanations and Comments

1. The Choice of the Twelve, 3:13, 14.—One day Jesus went up the mountain to pray; he continued there all night in prayer, Luke tells us. Then as companions for Himself and as messengers to the people he chose from among all His followers a little company of twelve men. "The number is significant and symbolical, a clear allusion to the tribes of a new Israel. And by that choice of twelve Christ did two things: (1) He made stupendous claim for Himself. Every Jew knew in a moment what the choice of twelve implied. It implied that Jesus was the promised and long expected Messiah. It meant that he was the fulfilment of ancient prophecy. And (2) it provided the apostles themselves with a constant stimulus to devotion and support of faith. It carried their minds back to the promises."—J. D. Jones.

They were ordinary men, these twelve, men from the ordinary ranks of life. Four of them were fishermen, one was a tax-collector. It was the power of the gospel that it built up its mission on the lives of ordinary men. G. K. Chesterton says: It took ordinary men and made of them apostles, missionaries, evangelists, martyrs.

"Jesus found twelve ordinary men and discovered extraordinary capacity in them. They had had little opportunity. He became their opportunity. They did not have a great past. He saw that they could have a great future. He judged them by the spot where the infinite touched them. He lived with them. He talked with them, and then He gave them something to do. He knew that only when listening is turned into action does it become character. He made them heralds of the Kingdom, and they grew in stature even as they announced its coming."—Lynn H. Hough.

**WRIGLEY'S**

The cool, comforting flavor of WRIGLEY'S Spearmint is a lasting pleasure. It cleanses the mouth after eating—gives a clean taste and sweet breath. It is refreshing and digestion aiding.

**WRIGLEY'S**  
**SPEARMINT**  
THE PERFECT GUM  
MINT LEAF AFTER EVERY MEAL

There are 38,000 passenger car dealers in the United States.

#### Build Up Your Health With Dr. Pierce's "GMD" GOLDEN MEDICAL DISCOVERY

A Tonic Which  
Dr. Pierce  
Prescribed  
When  
in  
Active  
Practice

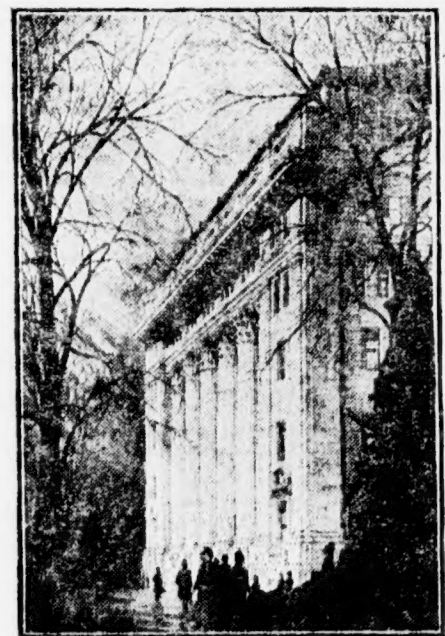


Liquid or Tablets. All Dealers  
If you are run-down,  
you're an easy mark  
for Colds and Grip.

#### SUN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA

### A TOWER OF STRENGTH

	1927	\$
ASSURANCES IN FORCE (net)		1,487,990,000
An Increase of \$231,500,000		
New Assurances Paid for - - -		328,408,000
An Increase of \$62,518,000		
Total Income - - - - -		102,774,000
An Increase of \$23,801,000		
Payments to Policyholders and Beneficiaries - - - - -		42,224,000
Total Payments Since Organization - - - - -		300,040,000
Reserve for Unforeseen Contingencies - - - - -		12,500,000
Surplus over all Liabilities and Contingency Reserve - - -		45,280,000
An Increase of \$11,269,000		
ASSETS at December 31, 1927 - - - - -		401,305,000
An Increase of \$56,054,000		



Dividends to Policyholders increased for eighth successive year.

## SUN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA



## ANSWERS GIVEN TO QUESTIONS ON IMMIGRATION

Ottawa.—A number of questions dealing with immigration were answered in the House of Commons, their range extending from the admission of Asiatics to the cost of transportation from Europe to Canada.

It is shown that from 1921 to 1927 there were 787,408 immigrants arrived in Canada from Great Britain, the continent of Europe and the United States. Of these 361,834 came from the United Kingdom; 249,521 from the continent, and 176,053 from south of the international boundary. The cost to the country for bringing in those immigrants was \$7,204,986, of which over 50 per cent. was spent in connection with British immigration.

The figures disclose that the banner year in immigration from the Old Country was that which closed on March 31, 1921, when 74,262 newcomers came to Canada. In the fiscal year, ended March, 1927, the number of foreigners coming into this country from European continental parts was 71,673, a figure that exceeded by 370 the combined totals of British and American immigration during that period.

Since 1923, the year in which the system of assisted passage was adopted, to December 31, 1927, there were 61,267 new settlers brought in, at a cost of \$1,534,534.

The answers stated that provision was made under the Canadian Farm Loan Act of 1927 to assist Canadians desirous of settling on the vacant lands of the country.

In the year 1927 there were 91 Chinese admitted to Canada under permit, and of these 40 entered as actors and actresses; four were missionaries and three were teachers. Thirty-five of the 91 had already left the country.

In the same year 493 Japanese entered Canada, distributed in 118 adult males, 277 adult females, and 98 children. The laboring class accounted for 154 of both sexes, while farmers totalled 118 both sexes.

## China Hopes For Improvement

People Looking For Better Times During This Year

Canton.—Thankful that the "year of the rabbit" just closed is behind them, the people of China today are hoping for better times under the fiery watch of the mystic dragon now presiding over the current year.

The "year of the rabbit" ended in the midst of crippled domestic trade, curtailed shipments abroad and in general a dreary commercial outlook and Canton and South China ushered in the New Year hopeful but with grave commercial misgivings.

The new lunar year means much to China and her more than four hundred millions of persons. In addition to being practically her only holiday of the year, it is the chief commercial settling day when all accounts of the dying year are "reckoned up and paid."

## Wins Quebec Dog Derby

Emile St. Goddard Beats Nearest Competitor By Two Minutes

Quebec.—Emile St. Goddard, musher of The Pas, Man., won the annual international dog derby here by defeating Leonard Seppala in the third day's heat by 2 minutes and 33 seconds.

St. Goddard's time for the 41-mile run was 3:39:07, while Seppala was second in 3:41:40, and Earl Brydges, The Pas, Man., third in 3:42:50.

The total time for the races for the three days was: 1. St. Goddard, 11:14:17; 2. Seppala, 11:17:30; 3. Brydges, 11:28:25.

## Lindbergh Homestead As Memorial

Washington.—A bill to authorize the purchase of the Lindbergh homestead at Little Falls, Minn., as a suitable memorial to the achievements of Col. Charles A. Lindbergh, through the sale of medals, has been introduced by Senator Shipstead, Farmer-Labor, Minnesota. A similar measure has been introduced in the house.

## C.P.R. Traffic Chief Dead

C. E. E. Ussher Had Been With Railway For 42 Years

Montreal.—C. E. E. Ussher, general passenger traffic manager of the Canadian Pacific Railway, died suddenly at his residence in Westmount. He was 71 years of age.

Mr. Ussher was born at Chrysler's farm, Chippewa, Ont., Dec. 29, 1857. He joined the C.P.R. on Nov. 1, 1886 as chief ticket clerk in the passenger department at Montreal.

His rise to executive office was rapid, culminating in his appointment as general passenger traffic manager of the company on Sept. 1, 1922, with jurisdiction over passenger and traffic matters covering rail and steamships on the Atlantic and Pacific and also gave him charge of the entire hotel chain of the company.

Mr. Ussher originally intended to go in for a musical career but owing to force of circumstances entered railroad instead.

He joined the Canadian Pacific Railway when the trans-continental service was inaugurated and was therefore contemporary with the extension of that railway across the continent. He had seen it grow to a world-wide organization, stretching through the Dominion and encircling the globe.

## World Cataclysm Predicted

Date Of Commencement Set At May 29 This Year

Ottawa.—If the symbolism of the great pyramid of Egypt are reliable they foreshadow a great cataclysm to commence at midnight of May 29 this year, according to T. R. Ransome, Toronto, organizing secretary for the British Israel Federation of Canada.

Addressing a gathering of Ottawans, Mr. Ransome made it clear that he was uncertain just what form the cataclysm would take, "but if the prophecies of the Bible were indeed the true word of God, and current history was a guide" then he was afraid it was the "war to the end."

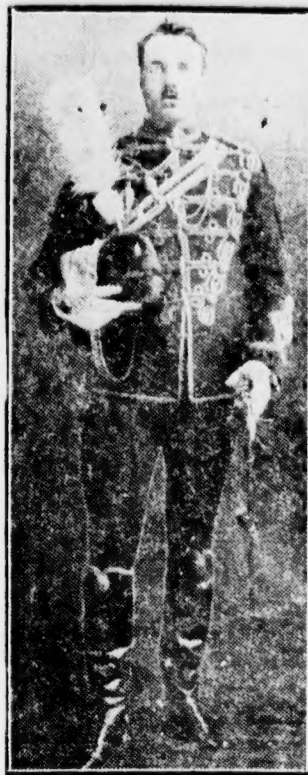
## New Jail For Manitoba

Will Be Located Where Farming Operations May Be Carried On

Winnipeg.—Manitoba is to have a new provincial jail and prisoners who are sent to it will have to work at farming operations, according to an announcement made by Hon. W. J. Major, Attorney-General, in the Legislature.

The site of the new institution to cost \$300,000, has not been selected yet, but the Attorney-General stated that it would be located at a place where farming operations could be carried on in combination with the ordinary prison routine.

## NEW CANADIAN PEER



Lord Stratheona and Mount Royal, new Canadian peer, who is a member of the royal commission on India reforms which was greeted by rioting on its arrival in Madras.

## Testing Invention For Planes

Illinois Engineer Has Secured Patents For Gasoline Turbine Motor

Chicago.—Assured that three nations including Canada will grant him patents on his gasoline turbine aeroplane motor, R. E. Laslaey, engineer, of Libertyville, Ill., is going forward with plans to test his invention on a trans-Atlantic flight. France and the United States already have recognized the patent.

Mr. Laslaey said his engine will have a third greater cruising radius for the amount of fuel used than any existing aeroplane engine.

## Ready To Sail Earlier

Canadian Destroyers May Be Finished Before March 20

Ottawa.—The Canadian destroyers Vancouver and Champlain, which are being reconditioned at Portsmouth for service in Canadian waters, will probably be ready to sail earlier than March 20 as was originally planned.

This was declared by officials of the department of national defence. The destroyers, formerly the Torbay and the Treador, are replacing the obsolete Patricia on the Pacific coast and the Patriot, Halifax.

## Federal Aid Cancelled

Contributions To Unemployment Relief In Provinces Was War-Time Measure

Ottawa.—Withdrawal of Federal contributions to the provinces for unemployment relief is announced in a letter from Premier King to Premier Bracken, of Manitoba, dated February 20.

The Prime Minister in part says that the policy of the government as set out at the Dominion-Provincial conference was "that such assistance as had been given from the Federal treasury had justification as a war-time measure to meet conditions arising out of the war and the re-establishment of returned men in civil life."

Mr. King continues:

"It was stated at the conference that the justification for Federal assistance in the matter of unemployment on this ground no longer exists. In our opinion other circumstances have not arisen which at the present time justify contributions from the Federal treasury to either the provinces or to municipalities as an assistance in dealing with the problem of unemployment."

The letter was in answer to inquiries from the Manitoba government as to what aid could be expected this year.

## London Chimes Travel Nearly Around World

Re-Broadcast In Australia And Heard In Buffalo, N.Y.

Buffalo, N.Y.—Chimes of Big Ben in London, re-broadcast by Station 2-FC in Sydney, Australia, went on the air over a radio station here.

The evening programme of the Australian station was broadcast by the local stations. After the usual musical programme, the Sydney station picked up the London broadcast and in what is believed to be the first experiment of its kind in the history of radio, chimes in London were heard in Buffalo, after travelling nearly around the world. At one point in the broadcast the Sydney announcer called "Hello, America," and sent greetings from Australia to the people of Western New York.

Some difficulty was had with heavy atmospheric conditions, but after preliminary tests, signals were picked up very clearly.

## Increase In Paper Exports

Ottawa.—Canada's total export of newsprint for the 12 months ending January 21, was \$124,168,090, as compared with \$115,013,128 for the corresponding previous 12 months. The returns were made public by the Dominion bureau of statistics. The total exports of paper and manufactures of paper were \$130,570,320 for the last 12 months, and \$122,253,320 for the year before.

## CONDITIONS MORE FAVORABLE IN LIVESTOCK TRADE

Vancouver.—Conditions now in all branches of the livestock industry are more favorable than at any time in the last seven years, declared R. A. Wright, president of the Western Canada Livestock Union, at the opening session here, of the fifteenth annual convention of the organization. More than 100 delegates from the western provinces were in attendance at the three-day convention. All branches of the industry were represented, as well as the Dominion and Provincial Governments.

"It would appear as though our farmers and ranchers were in for a considerable period of short receipts and better prices," declared Mr. Wright. "Livestock prices compare more favorably with the purchasing power of non-agricultural products than at any time since 1920, which means the purchasing power of livestock during 1927 has recovered almost its pre-war relation to other industries."

Referring to a ten million dollar merger of packing interests last year, the president urged the necessity of an organization of producers to meet the competition of collective buying by selling collectively. During his term as head of the union, Mr. Wright said, he has become more than ever convinced of the necessity of the organization to the livestock industry and it has become recognized by provincial and federal authorities as the mouthpiece of livestock interests.

## Established New Air Records

British Aviator Reaches Australia From England In Fifteen Days

London.—Bert Hinkler, British aviator who arrived in Australia Feb. 22, is acclaimed in London as having performed one of the most remarkable feats of flying skill and endurance that has yet been accomplished.

Claims are made that the 15-day flight established five new air records, being the fastest flight between England and Australia; the longest light plane flight ever made; the longest solo flight in any kind of an aeroplane; the fastest journey between England and India, and the first non-stop flight between London and Rome.

It developed that Hinkler was poorer by about \$10,000 than he would have been if he had completed arrangements for a policy with Lloyds which he previously was stated to have taken out. The underwriters said that Hinkler had arranged for a policy of about £2,000 against reaching Australia within 16 days, but for some reason left without completing the negotiations.

The Daily Mail said that the real object of Bert Hinkler's flight to Australia was to test a new undercarriage. This the British flier invented himself and to it he attributed his success in his present flight.

The plane he uses is fitted with folding wings and an undercarriage which swings back when the wings are folded, enabling the flier to house the machine in a garage and making it easy for one man to handle.

Hinkler sent a message to London saying he never had the least assistance in moving the machine since he started.

## Auto Racer Near Death

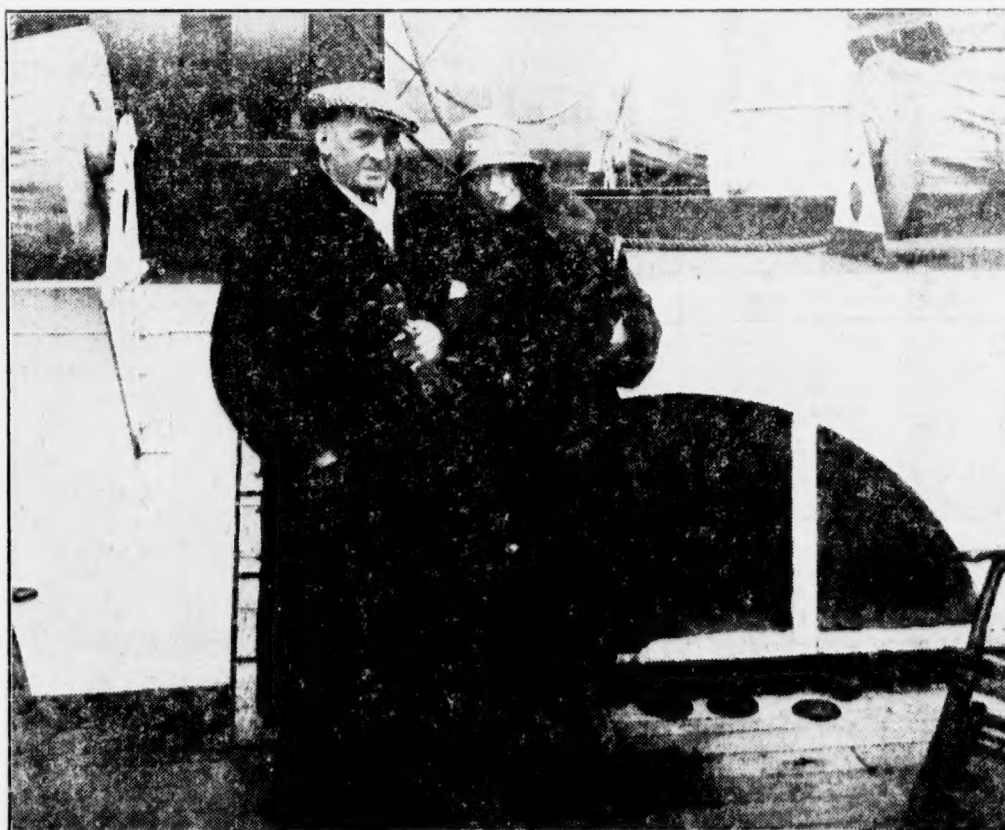
Had Miraculous Escape In Attempt To Set New Speed Record

Daytona Beach, Fla.—Frank Lockhart, internationally known race driver of Indianapolis, narrowly escaped instant death when he lost control of his powerful Stutz Blackhawk Special during an attempt to set a new world's automobile speed record and hurtled with it into the surf while travelling at 225 miles an hour. A superficial examination revealed no obviously serious hurts.

The 25-year-old racer suffered a severe shock but otherwise was not seriously hurt. This was the pronouncement of physicians at the hospital to which he was taken.

A complete examination, the doctors said, showed no broken bones, no internal injuries, and that aside from a few lacerations on his face, Lockhart was suffering principally from shock.

## EXPERT MOVERS



Sir John and Lady Martin-Harvey, famous English players of Sabatini's "Scaramouche," who with their company of 25 actors spent only three hours entraining at Halifax from the Cunarder Antonia for their Canadian tour, with hundreds of pounds of dresses, disguises, guns, and what-not to be piled in two 65-foot box cars. No fuss no time lost. A lesson to householders who move in May.



# Canada Indebted To The Mother Country For Vast Sums Spent On Protection

No more formidable business confronts Canada than the preparation and completion of a proper cadastral survey of the Dominion on the lines of the famous Ordnance Survey of the Motherland. The extent of the undertaking can be gauged from the remark passed by President Cantley at the convention of National Surveyors in Toronto the other day, that a vast proportion of Canada remains to be explored and surveyed. Practically only one-quarter of the area of the country has been anything like properly mapped. Even where mapping is supposed to have been done, much of it is conjectural and depends more or less on disconnected journeys, traders' and trappers' reports, information obtained from natives, and the like. When the time taken to map the comparatively limited area of the British Isles is considered, some idea can be obtained of the magnitude of the job ahead of Canada, even with all the resources at command of modern discovery and invention. Nor should the wonderful resources that, in all probability, lie hidden in these unknown and unexplored regions be forgotten.

President Cantley's statement has suggested another train of thought to the Kingston Whig-Standard and prompts it to ask: How much do Canadians, or some of them, remember of the part that the Motherland had in obtaining this great Canada of ours? Do we lose sight of this in the prosperity of the present? We remember, the Kingston paper says, that some few years ago this question cropped up in the Dominion House, and one member went so far as to say, "I say this claim of our honorable friend opposite that we are greatly indebted to Great Britain is a fallacy which cannot be supported by fact. As a Canadian, I wish to say that in a material sense we are not indebted to Great Britain for anything, and in no sense is Canada indebted to her for more than goodwill and filial affection."

The next speaker, however, was better informed and said: "We have always had the protection of the greatest sea power on the earth. Between 1852 and 1902 Great Britain spent \$85,000,000 on military expenditure in this country. Go back 100 years and you will find that she spent \$170,000,000 in addition, making a total of \$255,000,000 in 150 years. Then she spent \$35,000,000 in the citadel and public works in the city of Quebec, and \$81,000,000 on our canals. Again she spent \$50,000,000 on all kinds of works in all parts of this country. And I want you to remember that I am not taking into consideration the war of 1775, or the public works on which enormous sums were spent in 1778, at Montreal, Toronto, Halifax, St. John, Kingston, St. Lewis and many other places, I am not taking into consideration the war of 1812, which lasted, so far as the British taxpayer is concerned, from 1811 to 1815, and I could go on as to what she expended on roads and bridges in this country. The expenditure of the Treasury of Great Britain on our railways and public works would reach over \$1,000,000,000. Therefore, when I hear the honorable member say that we do not owe Great Britain anything, I cannot understand how he can make such a statement, so utterly unfounded on facts."

Perhaps the Motherland is entitled to some little praise in "This Great Canada of Ours."

## British Comment On Budget

"When an Englishman reads the Canadian budget which provides for a reduction in taxation of nearly £4,000,000 including a ten per cent. cut in the income tax, he smiles, as one says, on the wrong side of his face," comments The Evening Standard. "Not that he grudges Canadians their good fortune, though he may perhaps envy their Finance Minister, but because he sees here a principle practiced in every country but his own. This principle is simply that public expenditure is to be kept within the strictest limits the country's needs allow."

## Turnips For Beef Cattle

### More Suitable For Fattening Purposes Than Mangels

When roots are fed to beef cattle turnips should be used as, according to a new Dominion Experimental Farms bulletin on "Growing and Feeding Field Roots," they are more suitable for fattening purposes than mangels. The latter are better suited for milk production. Results of tests at different experimental stations show that turnips have a high value when fed to beef cattle, especially when no other succulent food, such as silage, is available. When pulped and mixed with cut or chaffed straw or poor quality hay they very much improve the palatability and quality of these coarse roughages. The bulletin, which gives a great deal of information on the cultivation of roots, may be obtained from the Publications Branch, Department of Agriculture, Ottawa.

### Extend Work Of Travelling Clinics

The travelling clinics introduced by the Provincial Department of Health, consisting of three nurses, two doctors and a dentist, to visit rural districts in Northern Alberta, have been so successful that it is proposed to extend this work to cover the entire province.

## Winnipeg Newspaper Union



1726

### An Attractive New Frock

The charming frock pictured here is an unusually smart style. The front of the skirt dips at the lower edge and is shirred across the top and joined to a camisole body. The waist has a deep open front gathered at the lower end of the opening and finished with an ornament, and the sleeves are gathered into wristbands. No. 1726 is for ladies and misses, and is in sizes 16 years, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44 inches bust. Size 38 requires 3 1/2 yards 36-inch, or 2 1/4 yards 54-inch material; 3/4 yard 27-inch contrasting, and 1 1/4 yards 27-inch lining. Price 25 cents the pattern.

Our Fashion Book, illustrating the newest and most practical style, will be of interest to every home dress-maker. Price of the book 10 cents the copy.

### How To Order Patterns

Address—Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 176 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

NAME .....

Town .....

## Recalls Haig's Visit To Jasper

### Officially Opened Golf Course Two Years Ago

The news of Earl Haig's death, which was heard with sorrow throughout the British Empire, recalls to Canadians the visit the famous soldier paid to Canada two years ago. And this brings to mind the fact that it was Earl Haig who, on July 17, 1925, officially opened the Jasper Park golf course. Accompanied by Lady Haig, Brigadier-General J. A. Blair, Brigadier-General A. F. Home, Mr. Walter Pratt, General Manager, Canadian National Railways' Hotels, Mr. Stanley Thompson, the architect who laid out the course, and Col. Maynard Rogers, who was then superintendent of Jasper National Park, the Field Marshal inspected a group of mountain guides and park rangers and the crew manning the dining car of his train and then strolled on to the course and drove off the first ball.

The inspection, which took place on the road leading into Jasper Park Lodge, was unique in that most of the rangers and guides had ridden from 50 to 100 miles to meet the Field Marshal, and they were picturesque in the colorful frontier costumes. They were headed by Major Fred Brewster, M.C. The great soldier addressed the men, who were all veterans, and told them how he was much touched that they considered it worth while to ride so far to meet him. He was presented with a pair of buffalo-hair chaps, and Lady Haig received a beautiful pair of Indian worked buckskin gauntlets.

Earl Haig, as might be expected, since he was at one time Captain of the Royal and Ancient Golf Club of St. Andrews, proved himself an exceptionally good player. His drives were long and always straight down the fairway and his work on the greens steady, with the result that he and Mr. Thompson, his partner, won, three up, against Brigadier-Generals Blair and Home. At the conclusion of the game, the Field Marshal expressed to Mr. Thompson his surprise at the manner in which the course had been hewed out of the mountainside and put in good shape in such a short time. He was delighted with the beauty of the mountain surroundings and he gave it as his opinion that the Jasper course would rank among the best in the world.

### Menace Of The Future

Because an average automobile uses up 100 times as much air as a human being and emits 400 times as much carbon dioxide, it is prophesied that in the future, congested population centres will bar them in the interest of public health and all transportation will be by electric power instead.

The widow's recovery from her grief sometimes depends upon the promptness of the life insurance company.

A heart full of grace is better than a head full of notions.

## Beautifying of Station Gardens



Buried under the white shroud of winter at its depth, the station grounds, right-of-way and surroundings of Canadian Pacific Railway lines give no promise at this time of year of the beauty of color, perfume and flower adornment that will feature them in a few months.

The horticultural department of the railroad, will during the next few weeks, distribute to its agents, section foremen and others for planting, several thousand seeds. At selected points special packets will be sent for growth under glass, thus producing an earlier display. Additions are to be made this spring as usual, to the stock of trees, shrubs and perennial plants which form the permanent basis of C.P.R. gardens.

# Many Factors Responsible For High Level Of Prosperity Enjoyed By Canada To-Day

Seldom has Canada's business outlook shown such a volte-face as has occurred in the last few years. Six years ago the Dominion struggled in the depths of depression. Today prosperity is at a high level, and the year 1927 has been authoritatively labelled as "the most expansive year in business enterprise that this country has ever known."

Many factors have had a hand in this about-turn—the improvement of

sources and to speed up the return to prosperity by the creation of new industries, new production and new trade.

Much has been said of the extent of Canada's resources but it has probably been their variety, as distinct from their sheer extent, that has stood the country in greatest stead. New development has been versatile and widely diffused, not confined to one or two lines. And Canadian business has enjoyed a great, emulative stream of

VALUE OF MINERAL OUTPUT	1922	\$184,297,000
	1927	\$241,773,000
WATER POWER INSTALLATION (Horse Power)	1922	299,800 h.p.
	1927	4,777,000 h.p.
VALUE OF TOURIST TRADE	1922	\$91,688,000
	1926	\$190,463,000
PRODUCTION OF NEWSPRINT PAPER (Tons)	1922	1,081,000 tons
	1927	2,027,000 tons

### FOUR FEATURES OF DEVELOPMENT PROGRESS 1922 - 1927

world conditions; the series of good crop years; the re-adjustment of prices; the capacity shown by the Canadian people in the face of adversity.

But, back of all these, the Dominion's business recovery has had the inestimable benefit of one special advantage. The Canadian people have been in the fortunate position of possessing a country with great undeveloped resources. They have not, in the same degree as the people of older countries, been compelled to wait and rely upon the revival of old-established industry and trade. They have been able to turn to undeveloped re-

fresh strength drawn from many different sources—from growth in forest industry, in water-power development, in mining, and in tourist trade which is largely attributable to the Dominion's scenic and other recreational resources.

While the comparative figures, for 1922 and 1927, of mining output, installed water-power, newsprint production and tourist revenue cover only four fields, they serve at least to suggest what a powerful and versatile impetus Canadian business has derived in the last few years from the extension of natural resources development.

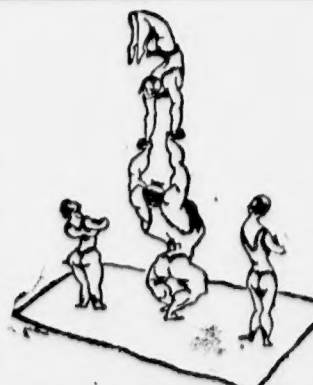
## Sport For the Angler

### Four Million Fish Eggs To Stock Lakes Of Western Canada

Last year, between June and September, the fish culture branch of the Department of Marine and Fisheries, shipped, over Canadian National Railway lines, a total of nearly four million fish fry or eggs. The exact figure was 3,857,000. The greatest number went from Fort Qu'Appelle to Biggar, Sask., where the Lizard and Wilson Lakes were stocked with pickerel, nearly 1,000,000 of them. The month of June was the heaviest and the species most commonly distributed was pickerel. In addition to those which went to Biggar, pickerel was sent from Fort Qu'Appelle to Hyas, to

stock the Lady and Elbow Lakes, and from Winnipeg to Kamsack, Ninette, Roblin, Erickson, Glenora, and Angusville, for Madge, Pelican, Mitchell, Clear, Rock, Fish and Goose Lakes. In June, Kamloops sent Chilli-wack for Cultus Lake, 40,000 Kamloops trout, and Prince Rupert sent 100,000 of the same species to Smithers for Lake Cathlyn. Rainbow trout went from Calgary to Edson, for distribution in the waters of Sundance, Hornback, Trout, Wolf and Edson Lakes. Fort Qu'Appelle sent two shipments of salmon trout to North Battleford, a total of more than 200,000 eggs. Brown trout and cut throat trout were shipped to Jasper, Milnes Landing and Colwood, from Calgary and Cowichan Lake. In July the only shipment made was 15,000 rainbow trout, from Calgary to Peers for Carrot Creek. August was given over entirely to perch and with one exception (Regina), the eggs were sent from Fort u'Appelle. The odd thing was that while some of the Qu'Appelle shipments went to Regina, the one Regina shipment was for Fort Qu'Appelle. Most of the perch were for Saskatchewan lakes. In September, Fort Qu'Appelle sent 1,750 perch fry to Sonderman and York Lakes, the only shipment in that month.

After having given more than 60 years of her life to agriculture a French woman was awarded the Cross of the Legion.



The Lower One: "Don't shake so, or I will box your ears!" The Upper One: "Come up and do it!"—Laustige Blaetter, Berlin.



## Assisted passages for British Subjects

If you give us their names, your relatives and friends may obtain the low ocean rate of £2, reduced rail-road fares, and FREE transportation for children under 17, providing they are placed in farm or domestic employment.

Ask at once for details of the British Nomination Scheme from any of our offices or agents

**CANADIAN SERVICE**  
**Cunard and Anchor-Donaldson**  
LINES

HAIFAIR TORONTO WINNIPEG  
VANCOUVER  
SARATOGA  
MONTREAL  
ST. JOHN

## PAINTED FIRES

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### CHAPTER XIX.—Continued

The Englishman stretched out his arms dramatically. His voice quivered like a violin string. "The British Empire is my country," he said; "I was born beneath the British flag, and so were my people for generations back. I love it. The British Empire is in trouble and has called. I do not reason, I go. It's like your mother calling—would you wait to question if your mother called? If you knew your mother was attacked by a bully would you hang back to see first if she had been to blame in any way—would you? My mother couldn't be wrong—not to me. That's what I mean."

Helmi was coming in from the kitchen with the dessert on her big tray. She paused, arrested by the strange voice speaking with such terrible earnestness.

Bill Larsen had not stopped eating. Empires might rise or fall, but Bill believed in getting his "vittles" while they were hot. "Well no," he said, "I can't say as I feel that way toward any country. It's a case of show me—I'm from Missouri, first, last and all the time."

Helmi watched the Englishman's face. He was staring helplessly at the complacent big giant before him, who serenely buttered a slice of bread on his broad palm as he spoke.

"I ain't so fussy over your old British Empire, anyway," added Bill; "I don't know but I'd just as soon see Germany win."

Arthur Warner, walked over to where Bill sat. His face was white and his eyes very dark. Helmi knew just what was going to happen.

"You cannot insult my country in my presence," he said quietly, and slapped the Swede's face with his open hand.

With a hoarse oath Bill sprang from the table.

## A Blessing to People of Advanced Years

Gin Pills relieve sufferers from kidney and bladder trouble

"I wonder if you really know what a blessing Gin Pills are to people of advanced years."

"I am 72 years of age, and suffered for a considerable time with kidney and bladder trouble. My rest was broken through having to get up in the night three and four times. Later I suffered with pains in the bladder, and my son, who had used Gin Pills for pains in the back and lumbar, bought me a box. Before I had finished it I was relieved of the pains in my bladder and had to get up less frequently. At my age I was scarcely expect to be permanently free from troubles of this kind, but if Gin Pills will give others the relief they have given me, they will be a blessing indeed."

(Name on request.)

Prompt and lasting relief has been found in Gin Pills by thousands of people of advanced years who have had kidney or bladder trouble. If even slightly troubled in this way, get a box today at your druggist's—50c. National Drug & Chemical Company of Canada, Limited, Toronto, Canada.

W. N. U. 1722

## Has Many Underground Rooms

250,000 In London County Have Cellings At Street Level

A recent census in one London borough alone reveals the existence of 7,000 basement rooms, of which 1,500 have ceilings at street level and are death-traps, therefore, if floods come. It is estimated that there are 250,000 basement rooms in the County of London.

Of course, not all are used as sleeping apartments, but the majority are habitations for day use and are let to people who cannot yet find other homes. One can scarcely call this condition of things "shameful." It is an unwholesome legacy of the war, and borough authorities, in sheer mercy, are compelled to turn a blind eye to the law until arrears of building, particularly of workmen's dwellings, have been wiped out. They cannot turn the people into the street.



## Nursing Record In Two Continents Hard to Equal

Nurse Waite of New Brighton writes: "While nursing in New York, in my early twenties, I was poisoned by food, my sister nurse recommended your wonderful Vegetable Laxative Pills."

"I am never without them and have prescribed them for thousands of my patients who were suffering with indigestion, gas and sour stomach, biliousness, sick headache and indigestion caused by constipation poisoning."

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS

All druggists—25c and 75c red pkgs.

angry eye. "Turning against your own country, eh, Helmi," he said to her in Finnish. "You turned me down for Jack Doran, that didn't take long to get tired of you and quit, and now I see you've turned against your own country."

"Canada is my country," Helmi replied, with flashing eyes, "and I would fight for it if I could. I wouldn't hang back like a big coward."

Arthur Warner was not able to leave on the train that day, nor for a week, during which time he was carefully nursed by Helmi and old Sim, the night watchman.

Mrs. McMann discussed the matter in its social aspect with her boarders. "Helmi is a queer girl, but she's going to get herself talked about this time, talkin' a strange man into her house when her own man is away. I told her—I've warned her all along—but do you think she'd listen? Her and Old Sim are hand in glove, and no one can tell them anything. She says it's her duty to care for a soldier who is goin' out to die for all of us. Well, he don't need to die for me—I'm an American citizen, and I guess Old Glory will always protect me. I wonder what Jack Doran would say if he came home right now? If I know men, and I certainly should, a thing like this will take a lot of explainin'. Poor Mr. McMann would have shot any man whom he found in his house like this. He was so impulsive where I was concerned. He didn't even like to have me left alone with the ice-man. I told him it was nonsense, but nothing could change him."

But Helmi and her guest were not concerned over public opinion. Strangely enough, neither of them had thought about it. The doctor from Bannerman had set the broken arm, and advised him to lie still until the dizziness in his head had gone.

The time passed pleasantly for Helmi. She was glad to have someone to care for, and "Mr. English," as she called him, was so grateful. When he tried to pay her, Helmi firmly refused to accept anything. "You are a good man," she said, "leaving everything to go to fight for us. I am glad to help you. I wish I could do more."

It came to the last day, and Arthur Warner was sitting in the rocking-chair watching Helmi as she packed his valise. She had taken out his things, washed his shirts and socks, mended them, and pressed his clothes. "By Jove, Helmi!" he said, in admiration, "you are a born nurse, so quiet and capable. They are calling for nurses over there—can't you come along? I have lots of friends

there who haven't forgotten me, I am sure, and they would get you in. You are too smart a girl to be just a waitress."

Helmi held up a little garment which she had been making, and quite frankly told him why it was impossible for her to go.

The Englishman apologized humbly.

"Oh, no," said Helmi, "it's all right; I do not mind telling you. No one here knows yet, but I am not sad about it. I am glad, I am only sad about Jack being away."

"I love what you said about your mother," said Helmi after an interval of silence. "You would fight for her even if she were wrong. No, she couldn't be wrong to you. That is a lovely thing. Do all men feel like that? I would like to have a son who would feel like that for me."

"I think all decent men do feel that way," Warner said simply.

(To Be Continued.)

## RHEUMATIC PEOPLE CAN OBTAIN RELIEF

By Enriching Their Blood With Dr. Williams' Pink Pills

Rheumatism is a disorder of the blood. It attacks people when the blood is thin and impure, thus setting up inflammation of the muscles and joints. Wet or cold weather may start the pains of rheumatism, but is not the cause. The cause is in the blood. Hot applications or rubbing with liniments may ease the pain, but do not reach the cause and the pains are soon back again. To get rid of this most painful trouble you must treat it through the blood and for this purpose nothing else can equal Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, which from first dose to last actually make new, rich blood, thus driving the rheumatic poisons from the system. Mr. Henry E. Amiro, Lower East Publico, N.S., tells what these pills did for him. He says: "I had an attack of acute rheumatism so bad that I could not walk a hundred yards without so much suffering that I would feel faint. I could not do the least work, and any movement caused great pain. I was under the care of a doctor but did not improve much. Then reading of a similar case in a newspaper I decided to try Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. By the time I had used three boxes, there was no doubt they were helping me. I took altogether about a dozen boxes when I was entirely relieved of the trouble, able to walk four miles to my work, chop wood all day, and then walk home again. To anyone suffering from rheumatism I can strongly recommend Dr. Williams' Pink Pills."

You can get these pills through any medicine dealer or by mail at 50 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

### Trail Riding In the Rockies

There is no place in the Canadian Rockies where trail riding is more enjoyable than in Waterton Lakes National Park, in southern Alberta. Over 150 miles of trails, broad, well-made and so safe that not even the most timid may feel alarm, are open to the visitor. Nearly a score of trips can be arranged from the town-site of Waterton Park.

One of the most effective vermifuges on the market is Miller's Worm Powders. They will not only clear the stomach and bowels of worms, but will prove a very serviceable medicine for children in regulating the infantile system and maintaining it in a healthy condition. There is nothing in their composition that will injure the most delicate stomach when directions are followed, and they can be given to children in the full assurance that they will utterly destroy all worms.

### Shipbuilding In Canada

A total of 395 ships were built in Canada during 1926, according to a report of the Department of Marine and Fisheries. These vessels had an aggregate gross tonnage of 48,595 and a net tonnage of 37,806. British Columbia led in the shipbuilding with 253 vessels to her credit.

### Minard's Liniment kills warts.

Clerk—"You say it's not ink in this bottle? Why, certainly it's ink."

Shopper—"Well, it says right here on the label: 'made by the Blank & Blank Company. Not ink.'"

Protect the child from the ravages of worms by using Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator. It is a standard remedy, and years of use have enhanced its reputation.

Ruth, "Does George know much about his work?"

Agnes: "I think not; he's worked in a packing plant for years and he can't even pack a suitcase."

On fishing trips take Minard's.

Why is Red Rose Tea so fresh and flavory? The answer is that it is a blend of the choicest, juiciest leaves, picked when only ten days old—and sold by your grocer in clean, bright aluminum. No tea can be expected to retain its richness and strength unless packed in this modern metal container—the only package worthy of Red Rose quality.

Jules Verne was born a hundred years ago, and the extravagant fancies that made him a popular writer of fiction have become the sober commonplace of our everyday life.

## WAS VERY WEAK NERVOUS AND MELANCHOLY

"Mrs. Geo. McKenzie, Campbellford, Ont., writes:—'A short time ago I was troubled very badly with heart and nerves, the cause of it, I think, was my going through the change of life.'

"I was very weak and melancholy, and so nervous I could hardly bear to hear a clock ticking, and I did not sleep well."

"I was advised to try

so I sent at once for a box; took them and got another, and before they were all gone I felt good, my nerves are fine, I do not mind any noise, and I can sleep well. I cannot recommend them too highly to those suffering as I did."

Price 50c. a box at all druggists and dealers, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

Fish bones are being turned into ornaments for women's hats by an English firm.

### A Prime Dressing For Wounds.

In some factories and workshops carbolic acid is kept for use in cauterizing wounds and cuts sustained by the workmen. Far better to keep on hand a bottle of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. It is just as quick in action and does not scar the skin or burn the flesh.

Bubonic plague killed off one-fourth of the world's population in 1348.

## The BABY



No mother in this enlightened age would give her baby something she did not know was perfectly harmless, especially when a few drops of plain Castoria will right a baby's stomach and end almost any little ail. Fretfulness and fever, too; it seems no time until everything is serene.

That's the beauty of Castoria; its gentle influence seems just what is needed. It does all that castor oil might accomplish, without shock to the system. Without the evil taste. It's delicious! Being purely vegetable, you can give it as often as there's a sign of colic, constipation, diarrhea, or need to aid sound, natural sleep.

Just one warning: It is genuine Fletcher's Castoria that physicians recommend. Other preparations may be just as free from all doubtful drugs, but no child of this writer is going to test them! Besides the book on care and feeding of babies that comes with Fletcher's Castoria is worth its weight in gold.

## Children Cry for

**Fletcher's CASTORIA**

## ECZEMA ITCHED AND BURNED

On Arms and Legs Six Years. Cuticura Heals.

"When I was a small boy eczema broke out on my arms and legs in small pimples. As I grew older the eczema became wet and turned very red, and my clothing aggravated it. It itched and burned so that many a night I could not sleep. The trouble continued for six years."

"A friend advised Cuticura Soap and Ointment so I sent for a free sample. I found great relief after using it so purchased a cake of Cuticura Soap and a box of Cuticura Ointment which healed me." (Signed) Louis W. Plunz, 7128 Jasper Ave., Edmonton, Alta.

Use Cuticura Soap, Ointment and Talcum for daily toilet purposes.

Sample sent free by mail. Address Canadian Dept., Salsburg, Ltd., Montreal. Price Soap 25c. Ointment 50c and 75c. Talcum 25c. Cuticura Shaving Stick 25c.

Big Bill regarded Helmi with an



**DRAYING**FOR YOUR DRAYING SEE ME  
ALWAYS AT YOUR SERVICE**E.S. HESSELGRAVE****BILLIARD HALL  
-- AND --  
POOL ROOM**SOFT DRINKS, TOBACCOS,  
AND CIGARETTES**J. DIMMER, PROP.****H. A. WIERTZ  
AUCTIONEER**  
and  
**Rawleigh Agent**  
**A.H. Jealous, clerk**  
Phone 26, Carbon

M3194

**DENTISTRY**that satisfies. Good teeth  
mean good health.**CONSULTATION FREE**Appointments saved for  
patients out of city.**DR. W. H. KENNEDY**  
2 McNeil Bldg. 232-8 Ave. E.  
CALGARY M3194**CARBON  
TAILOR**Dry Cleaning — Repairing  
Men's and ladies' suits and  
coats cleaned and pressed.**LOW PRICES****ALEX SOBYSKI****CARBON  
Steam Laundry**Our Modern Steam Laundry  
equipment enables us to turn  
out laundry in shorter time  
and in better condition.Loose buttons sewed on for  
bachelors.**WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF  
COUNTRY  
TRIPS****W. Poxon & Son**  
GENERAL CARTAGE**S. N. WRIGHT**  
LICENSED  
AUCTIONEER**S. F. Torrance**  
CLERK - PHONE 9**CARBON UNION CHURCH**SUNDAY SCHOOL 11 A.M.  
EVENING SERVICE 7.30All Heartily Welcome  
MINISTER—REV. C. B. OAKLEY**AUCTION CARD PARTY  
SALE**The Undersigned has received in-  
structions to sell by Public Auction  
at the farm of W. Mancel, Sec. 36,  
Twp. 29, Rge. 24, 4 miles North  
East of Carbon, on**FRIDAY, MARCH 2nd**

commencing at 12 o'clock

10 good work horses, 1 cow, fresh,  
calf, 45 chickens, 1 wagon box, 1  
set of sleighs, bundle rack, 2 wa-  
ter tanks, stag plow garden culti-  
vator, 4 and 6 horse eveners, Steel  
range, 2 heaters, piano, gramo-  
phone and 75 records, 1924 model  
Ford Sedan, sewing machine, all  
household furniture, shovels, Forks  
Log Chains, 6 sets harness, 2 wa-  
gons.

TERMS CASH LUNCH AT NOON

S. N. WRIGHT, Auctioneer  
W. MANCER, Owner**DENTISTRY****DR. J. E. HESSON**1011 Herald Bldg. Phone: M2498  
CALGARY, ALTA.**Dr. H.G. DUNBAR  
DENTIST**PERMANENTLY LOCATED AT  
CARBON, ALTA.

— PHONE: 16 —

**PAY YOUR SUBSCRIPTION NOW****THEATRE****Saturday, Mar. 3****BEBE DANIELS**

IN

**Stranded  
in Paris**If you're dull and  
feeling blue, Grou-  
chy---don't no what  
to do then we re-  
commend to you---  
"STRANDED IN  
PARIS."**DON'T MISS IT****CARD PARTY  
WHIST & BRIDGE**

(in aid of the Carbon School Fair)

WILL BE HELD IN THE

**Carbon School**

ON

**FRIDAY, MARCH 2ND**

8 P.M. :: : ADMISSION 50c

**Municipal Elections**Bettcher. The 1928 councillors for  
the various divisions are as follows:  
Div. 1, S. N. Wright; Div. 2, J.J.  
Neher; Div. 3, W. H. Levens;  
Div. 4, C. G. McMann; Div. 5, R.  
S. Neher; Div. 6, Geo. Webber;  
Div. 7, Oscar Grieve.At a general meeting of the elec-  
tors of the Municipality which was  
held on Saturday Feb. 18 a matter  
of great importance to a farming com-  
munity came up in that of weed  
destruction on road allowances,  
and a motion was passed to the ef-  
fect that the weed destruction on  
road allowances be looked after by  
road gangs hired by the council,  
this motion to be in effect for at  
least a year.**MEETING OF EXECUTIVE  
OF CARBON SCHOOL FAIR**A meeting of the executive of  
the Carbon and district School Fair  
was held in the Farmers' Exchange  
hall last Saturday afternoon. Mrs.  
G. Peters was elected to fill the va-  
cancy caused by the resignation of  
Mrs. Bruels, who has acted as Se-  
cretary-Treasurer for the past year.  
The Executive committee was left  
the same as last year, with the ad-  
dition of Mr. J. M. MacDonald.The past year's activities were  
renewed and it was decided to hold  
a larger fair than ever this year,  
there being nine school districts  
represented.**CARD OF THANKS**I wish to take this opportunity of  
thanking the voters of ward 1, for  
their appreciation of my services,  
when they elected me as their rep-  
resentative as Councillor of the  
Carbon Municipality.

S. N. Wright.

**THE CHARACTER  
OF OUR SERVICE**It is based upon an intelligent  
and systematic appreciation and  
understanding of the needs of  
modern funeral direction. It is  
an intimate personal service ap-  
pealing strongly to all members  
of the decedent's family, especi-  
ally the women. May we explain  
to you in person?**WINTER BROS.' FUNERAL HOME**Next to Town Hall, Drumheller  
Ambulance Service Day and Night  
Mr. Guttman, of the Carbon Trading Co., is our Carbon representative**LITTLE ITEMS OF  
LOCAL INTEREST**Mrs. Trainor's Orchestra has  
been engaged to play at the Maso-  
nic At Home, to be held in the  
Farmers' Exchange Hall on Thurs-  
day evening, March 15th.Fred Sailor received a telegram  
last Monday saying that his sister  
in Burstall, Sask., was very ill, and  
he left that day to see her.There will be a dance in the  
Farmers' Exchange Hall next Thu-  
rsday, March 8th, in Aid of the  
Wood's Christian Home.Gordon Lapp, secretary of the  
Boys' Work Board, was the guest  
of Mr. and Mrs. G. Peters last  
Friday.J.R.E. Coburn left on Tuesday  
morning for Wetaskiwin, where he  
has taken over the management of  
a store.John McKinnon of Hesketh, was  
a business visitor in Carbon on  
Tuesday.D.F. McKinnon and Dolphy left  
on Wednesday for the Peace River

Country.

Gus. Bitz is a Calgary visitor  
this week.W.H.T. Olive went into Calgary  
yesterday (Wednesday).J.J. Greenan was a business vi-  
sitor to the city this week, going  
in on Tuesday.The School Fair Committee is  
putting on a card party tomorrow  
night (Friday) in the Carbon  
School and everyone is asked to  
come along and join in the game.  
As this affair is for the purpose of  
raising funds for the carrying on  
of the school fair this year, it is  
the duty of every parent to be pres-  
ent.The Misses Vera Poxon and Car-  
oline Wright, and Cyril Poxon,  
entertained a number of their  
friends at the home of Mr. and  
Mrs. F. Bessant on Monday night,  
about twenty-five being present.  
The evening was spent in cards,  
games and dancing, after which a  
dainty luncheon was served.**CLASSIFIED ADS.**FOR SALE — Yorkshire Brood  
Sows. Apply J.W. Hay, Carbon.**FOR SALE**2½ h.p. gasoline engine,  
complete with magneto, two  
hangers, shaft and pulleys.—  
Apply at The Chronicle Of-  
fice.**WHEN BETTER BEER IS MADE---****CALGARY****"The Beer with the Reputation"****WILL MAKE IT---IT'S THE BEST THERE IS****On Sale at All the Best Hotels and Clubs****Buy it  
by the case****Order from your  
Nearest Agent**